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RCLCO

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SPECIAL REPORT

MASTER-PLANNED COMMUNITIES

2016

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<http://www.rclco.com/the-advisory>

THE TOP SELLING MASTER PLANNED COMMUNITIES

| Rank | MPC | MSA | Location | State | 2016 Sales | 2015 Sales |
|------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------|------------|------------|
| 1 | Irvine Ranch | Los Angeles–Long Beach | Orange County | CA | 1,989 | 1,674 |
| 2 | The Villages | Ocala | The Villages | FL | 1,966 | 2,294 |
| 3 | Nocatee | Jacksonville | Ponte Vedra | FL | 973 | 1,105 |
| 4 | Lakewood Ranch | North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton | Sarasota | FL | 775 | 535 |
| 5 | Summerlin | Las Vegas-Henderson | Las Vegas | NV | 769 | 602 |
| 6 | Great Park N'hoods | Los Angeles–Long Beach | Irvine | CA | 590 | 282 |
| 7 | Cane Bay Plantation | Charleston-North Charleston | Charleston | SC | 569 | 520 |
| 8 | Inspirada | Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise | Las Vegas | NV | 564 | 389 |
| 9 | Westridge | Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington | McKinney | TX | 528 | 472 |
| 10 | Paloma Creek | Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington | Dallas | TX | 515 | 450 |
| 11 | Eastmark | Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale | Mesa | AZ | 502 | 554 |
| 12 | Lake Nona | Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford | Orlando | FL | 495 | 500 |
| 13 | Stapleton | Denver-Aurora-Lakewood | Denver | CO | 471 | 665 |
| 14 | Rancho Mission Viejo | Los Angeles–Long Beach | San Juan Capistrano | CA | 458 | 302 |
| 15 | Vistancia | Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale | Peoria | AZ | 453 | 466 |
| 16 | Daybreak | Salt Lake City | South Jordan | UT | 452 | 415 |
| 18 | Baker Ranch | Los Angeles–Long Beach | Lake Forest | CA | 443 | 355 |
| 19 | Riverstone | Houston–Sugar Land | Fort Bend County | TX | 441 | 609 |
| 20 | Aliana | Houston–Sugar Land | Fort Bend County | TX | 426 | 443 |

Source: RCLCO

THE TOP SELLING FLORIDA MASTER PLANNED COMMUNITIES OF 2016 (OF TOP 50 NATIONALLY)

| US Rank | FL Rank | MPC | MSA | Location | State | 2016 Sales |
|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|
| 2 | 1 | The Villages | Ocala | The Villages | FL | 1,966 |
| 3 | 2 | Nocatee | Jacksonville | Ponte Vedra | FL | 973 |
| 4 | 3 | Lakewood Ranch | North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton | Sarasota | FL | 775 |
| 12 | 4 | Lake Nona | Orlando-Kiss-Sanford | Orlando | FL | 495 |
| 32 | 5 | Summerlake | Orlando | Winter Garden | FL | 348 |
| 33 | 6 | Ave Maria | Naples-Fort Myers | Naples | FL | 342 |
| 35 | 7 | Tradition | Port St. Lucie | St. Lucie | FL | 321 |
| 36 | 8 | Bartram Park | Jacksonville | Jacksonville | FL | 318 |
| 38 | 9 | Waterset | Tampa-St. Pete-Clearwater | Apollo Beach | FL | 315 |
| 42 | 10 | Viera | Melbourne-Palm Bay-Titusville | Viera | FL | 313 |
| 44 | 11 | FishHawk Ranch | Tampa-St. Pete-Clearwater | Lithia | FL | 300 |

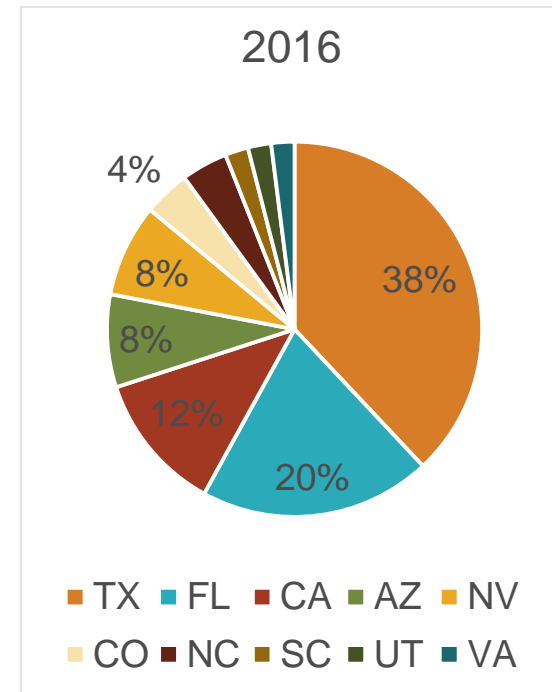
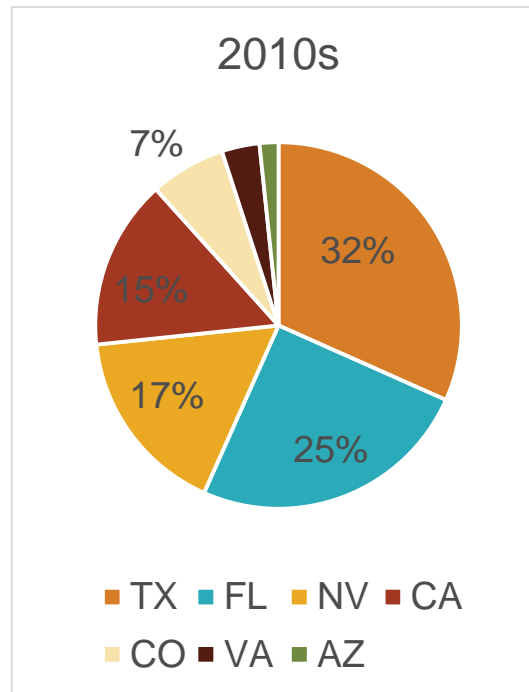
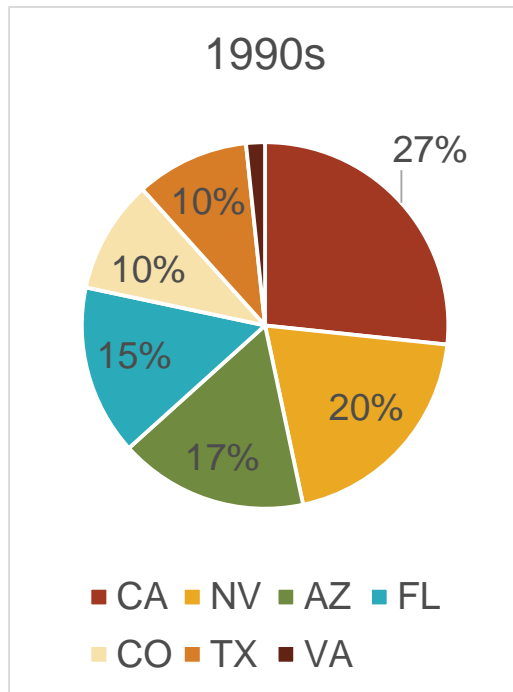
Source: RCLCO

Top 4 FL Communities had same or slightly fewer sales compared to 2015, except Lakewood Ranch, which increased by several hundred sales.

Florida: A Top Location For High Volume Master Planned Communities

- 20% of 2016 Top 50 Selling Communities located in Florida
- Historically between 15%-25%

Location by State for 10 Top-Selling MPCs by Decade and Current Year

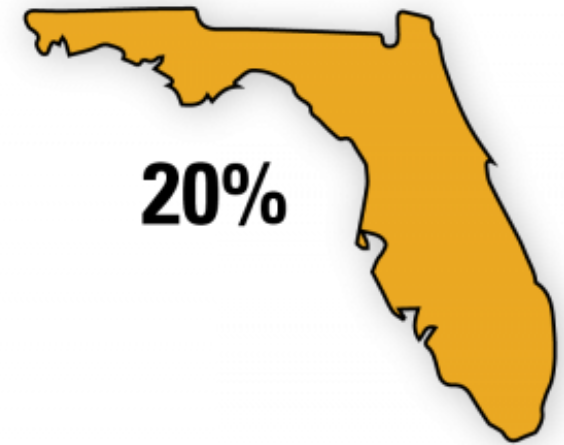


Source: RCLCO

TOP-SELLING COMMUNITIES' - SUCCESS FACTORS

- Married couples and families have driven success of MPC's nationally
- Retirees increasingly important
- Florida captured 20% of Americans aged 65 to 74 who moved out of state for retirement last year
- Nationally, 11 of the 20 top-selling communities have active adult community components – 33% of top 100 communities include, or are an AAC

Percentage of 20 Top-Selling MPCs per State



Source: RCLCO

LIFESTYLE

- Healthy community features:
 - Active lifestyle programming
 - Fitness facilities and programs,
 - Parks paths and trails
 - Social sphere – places to gather to eat and drink

MARKET SEGMENTATION

- Housing for range of life-stages, purchasing power and lifestyle interests

SLOWER SALES

- MPC's short on lots, escalating prices, and/or narrowing price/product spectrum



Source: RCLCO

TOP-SELLING COMMUNITIES' - SUCCESS FACTORS

- Targeting Millennials and active adults/empty nesters in roughly equal numbers
- Adding attainably priced detached and attached products - Millennials
- Anticipate 2017 lot and home sales at a similar pace to 2016:
 - Job growth the strongest driver of home demand
- Best MPC segment: Gen X couples and families

Approaches to attainably priced new home products – attached, or...



...smaller, with pre-packaged design options versus dumbed down

Source: RCLCO

PRODUCT / MARKET SEGMENTATION - OPPORTUNITIES

- Flexible master plans that are sensitive to their environment and **responsive to buyers** and residents
- **Take advantage of product and market niche** opportunities
- Developer's **strategy influenced by exogenous factors** - development costs - degree of builder cooperation etc
- Use a variety of knowledge and information resources to **identify underserved market and product gaps**
- Identifying and filling gaps improves pricing, absorption, and market share



**MPCs DRIVE
HIGHER SALES
WITH BETTER
PRODUCT
SEGMENTATION**

Evaluating successful tactics and recent RCLCO strategic projects.

Source: RCLCO

PRODUCT / MARKET SEGMENTATION - CHALLENGES

- **Difficult - requires** monitoring and **adjustment** along the way
- Land prices may make it **difficult to implement broader price segmentation**
- **Millennial buyer** is clearly an opportunity – 34% of all home purchases - **struggle to accommodate price points**

| Median, All Homebuyers by Generation | Median Age | Median Income | Median Home Size | Median Price |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| Generation X | 42 | \$105,000 | 2,200 | \$263,000 |
| Young Boomers | 56 | \$100,000 | 1,960 | \$240,000 |
| Older Boomers | 65 | \$82,000 | 1,950 | \$220,000 |
| Silent Generation | 74 | \$67,000 | 1,800 | \$210,000 |
| Millennials | 30 | \$78,000 | 1,720 | \$187,000 |

Source: RCLCO

Suburban housing markets across the U.S. are well positioned to maintain their relevance for the foreseeable future as preferred places to live and work

- Variety of different types of suburbs with unique opportunities
 - More diverse
 - Broad range of housing needs and desires
 - Abundant opportunities for a wide variety of new development and redevelopment

Lake Nona



Laureate Park

- **America remains a largely suburban nation** – 77% of the population in 50 top metros
- **Suburban growth has driven recent metropolitan growth** – 2000 to 2015, suburbs were 91% of population growth
- **A large majority (65%) of Americans work in suburbs**
- **The suburbs are “young” compared with their regions overall** – 73% of 25- to 34-year-olds live in the suburbs of 50 top metros
- **American suburbs as a whole are racially and ethnically diverse** – 74% of the minority population lives in the suburbs

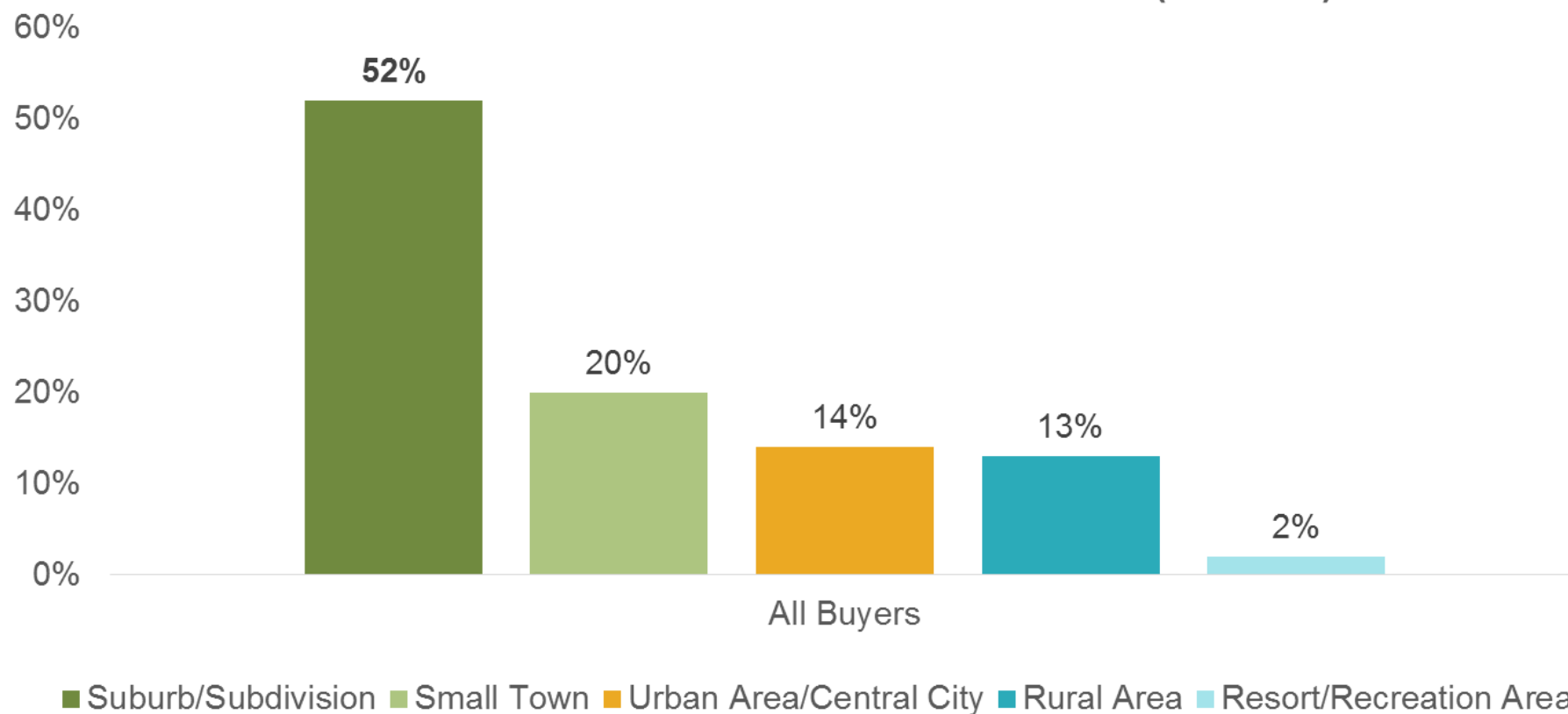


Source: RCLCO

SUBURBS THRIVING DUE TO STRONG APPETITE FOR LIFESTYLE

The majority of Americans who purchase homes are purchasing homes in suburbs - MPC's have a potentially large market (15% buy new)

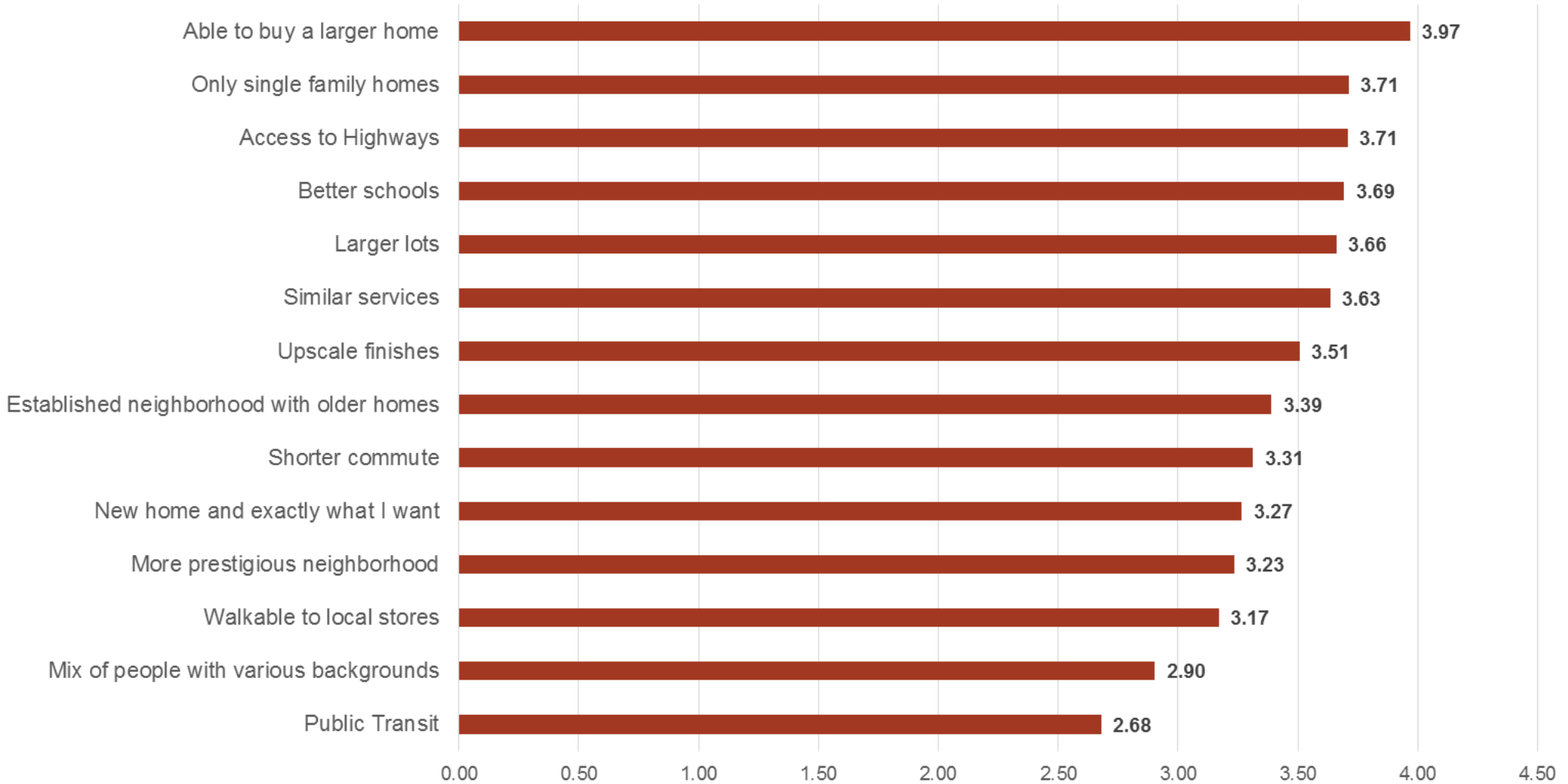
Locational Distribution of Homes Purchased (National)



SOURCE: 2016 NAR Home Buyer and Seller Generational Trends Report

WHAT DRIVES HOMEBUYERS TO BUY IN THE SUBURBS

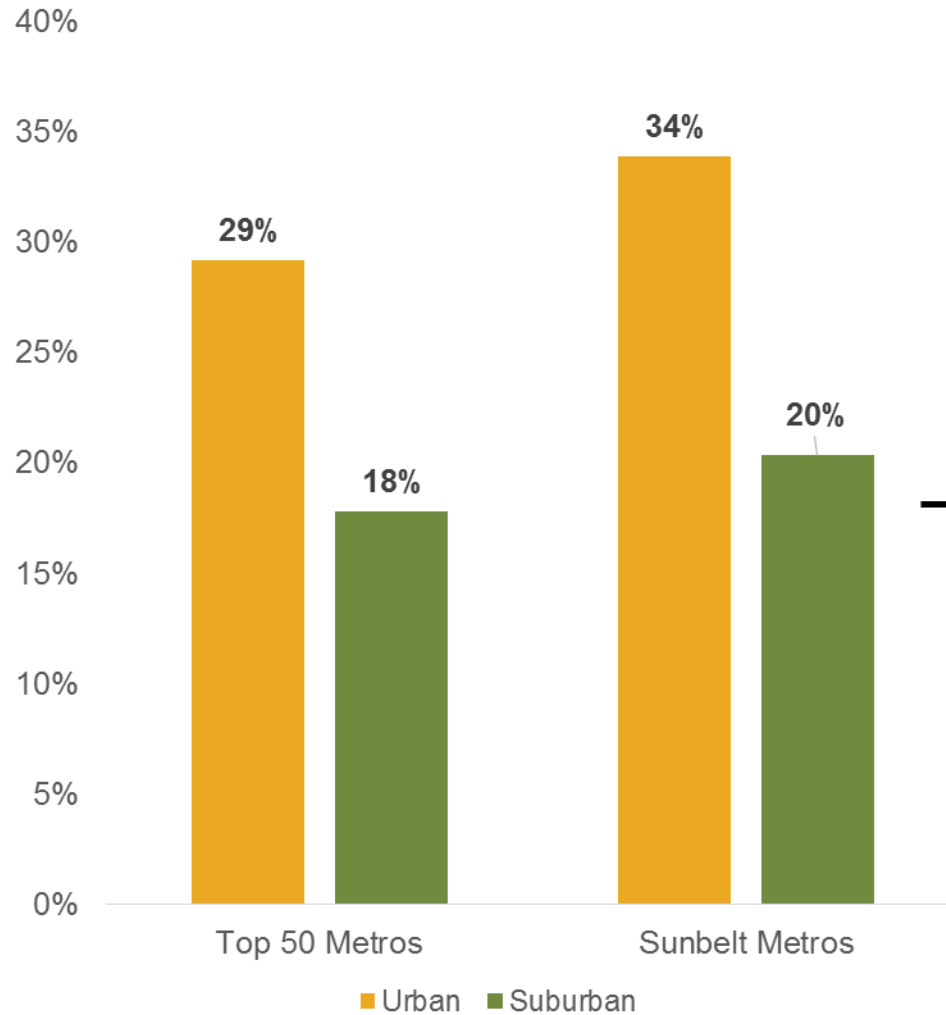
Factors Influencing Move from City to Suburbs



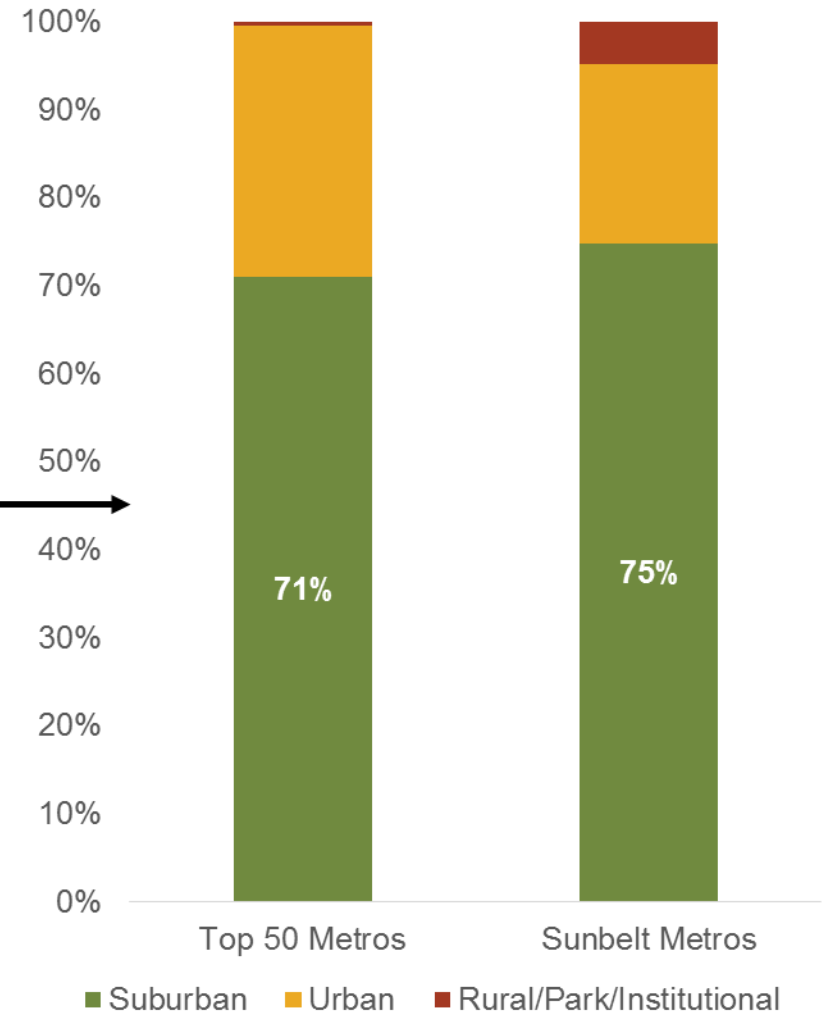
Source: RCLCO

MILLENNIALS ARE SURPRISINGLY SUBURBAN

What Percentage of Households are Under 35?



Where Do All Households Under 35 Live?



Source: RCLCO

FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING SUBURBAN DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES

Established High-End:

High home values and established development patterns

Stable Middle-Income:

Wide variety of home values that are attainable to a range of households

Economically Challenged:

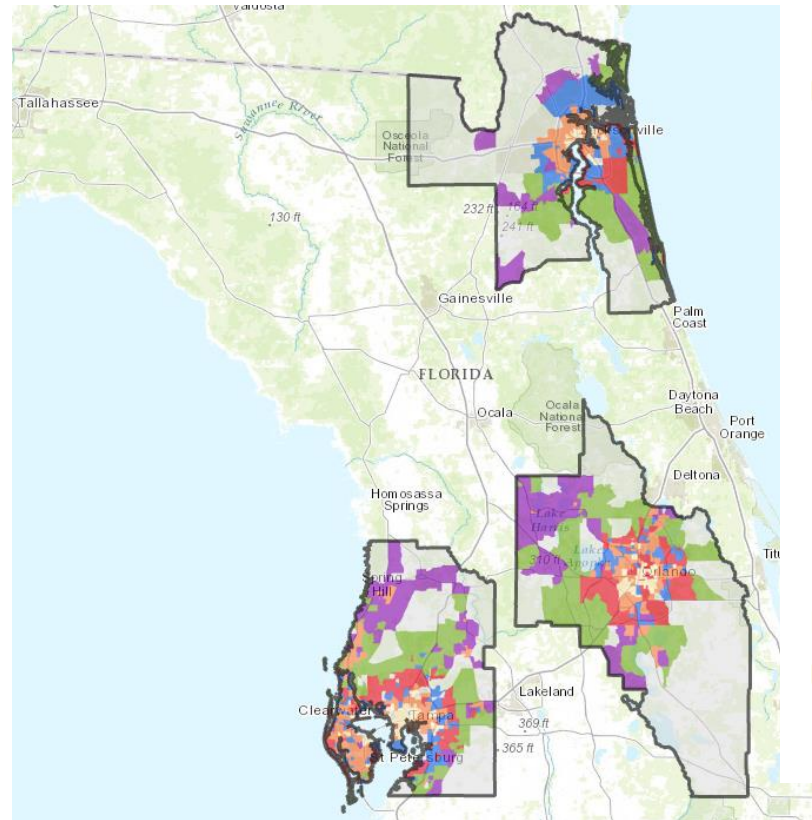
Lower home values, less population growth in recent years

Greenfield Lifestyle:

Bulk of new community development at or close to suburban fringe, typically adjacent to established high-end suburbs

Greenfield Value:

At suburban fringe, often adjacent to Greenfield Lifestyle suburbs just farther out



Place Classification

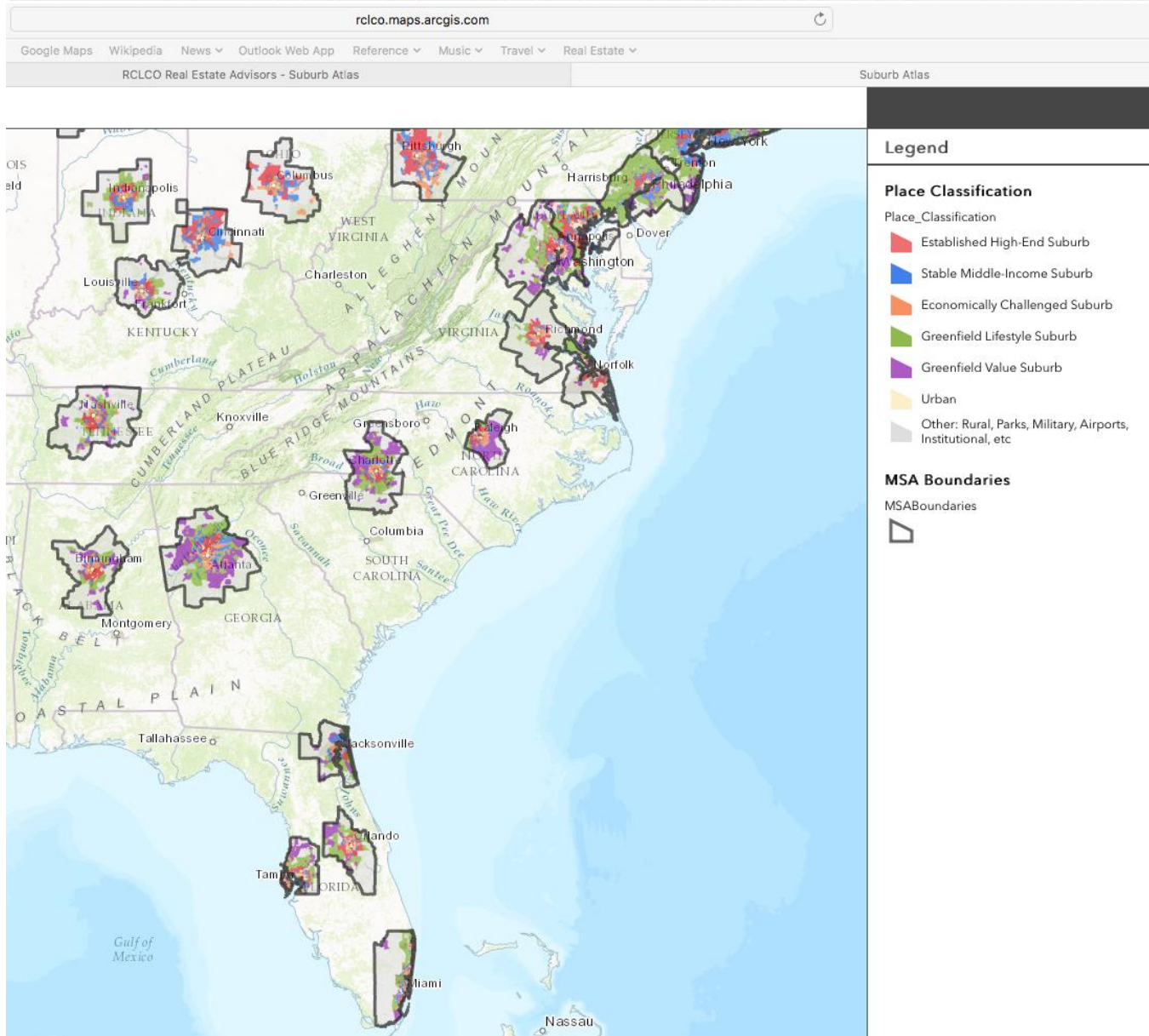
Place_Classification

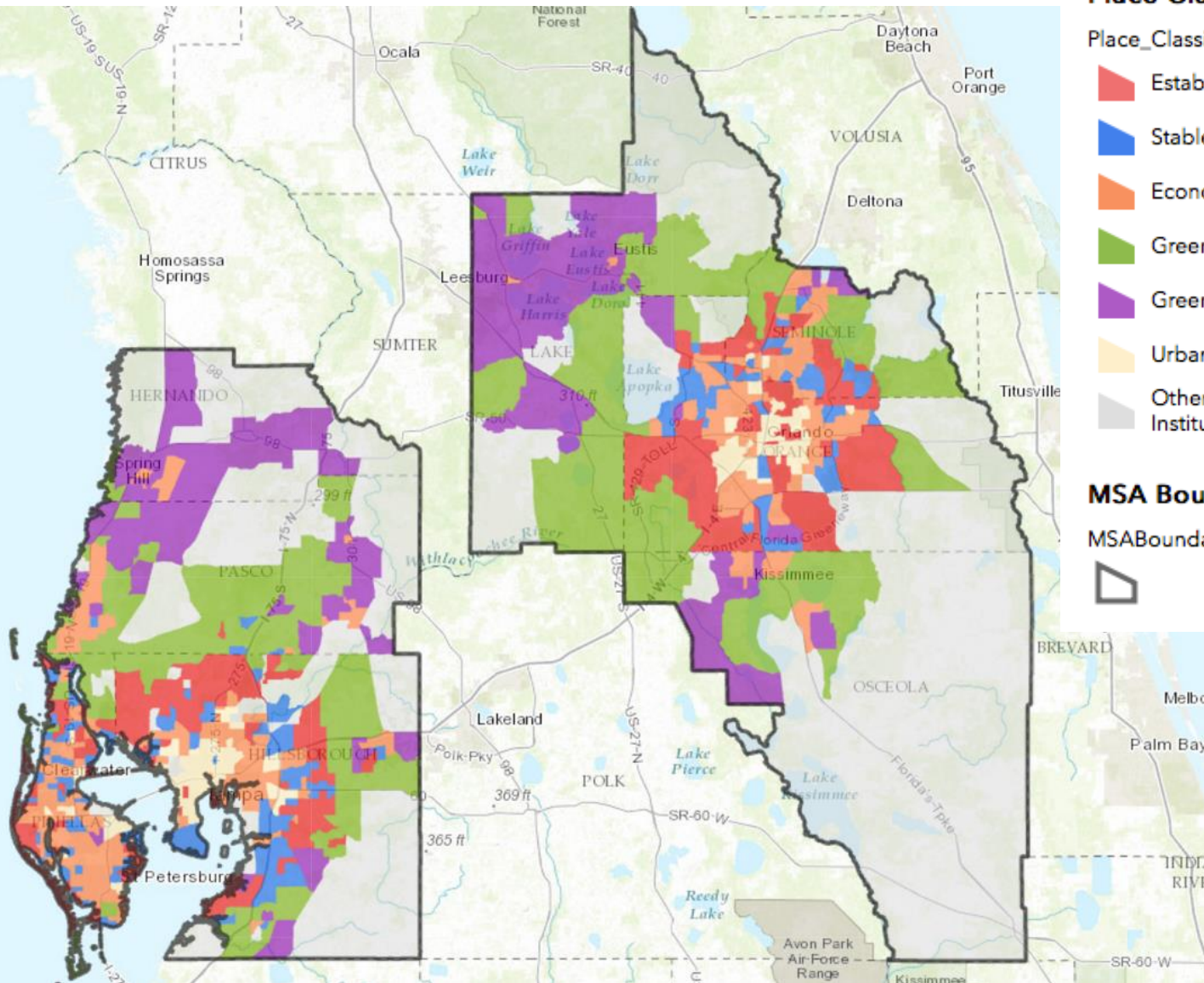
- ▴ Established High-End Suburb
- ▴ Stable Middle-Income Suburb
- ▴ Economically Challenged Suburb
- ▴ Greenfield Lifestyle Suburb
- ▴ Greenfield Value Suburb
- ▴ Urban
- ▴ Other: Rural, Parks, Military, Airports, Institutional, etc

MSA Boundaries

MSABoundaries







Place Classification

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MSA Boundaries

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ESTABLISHED HIGH-END SUBURBS

- New homes communities at higher densities and price points than surrounding neighborhoods

STABLE MIDDLE-INCOME SUBURBS

- Either gentrifying into higher-end communities or deteriorating into economically challenged areas



GREENFIELD LIFESTYLE SUBURBS

- Where the bulk of new community development is occurring
- These areas have mostly developed over the past ten to fifteen years;
- Established planned communities; increasingly difficult to find sites for community scale development

GREENFIELD VALUE SUBURBS

- New value-oriented communities that offer attractive home prices;
- Where most land for new large scale community development exists

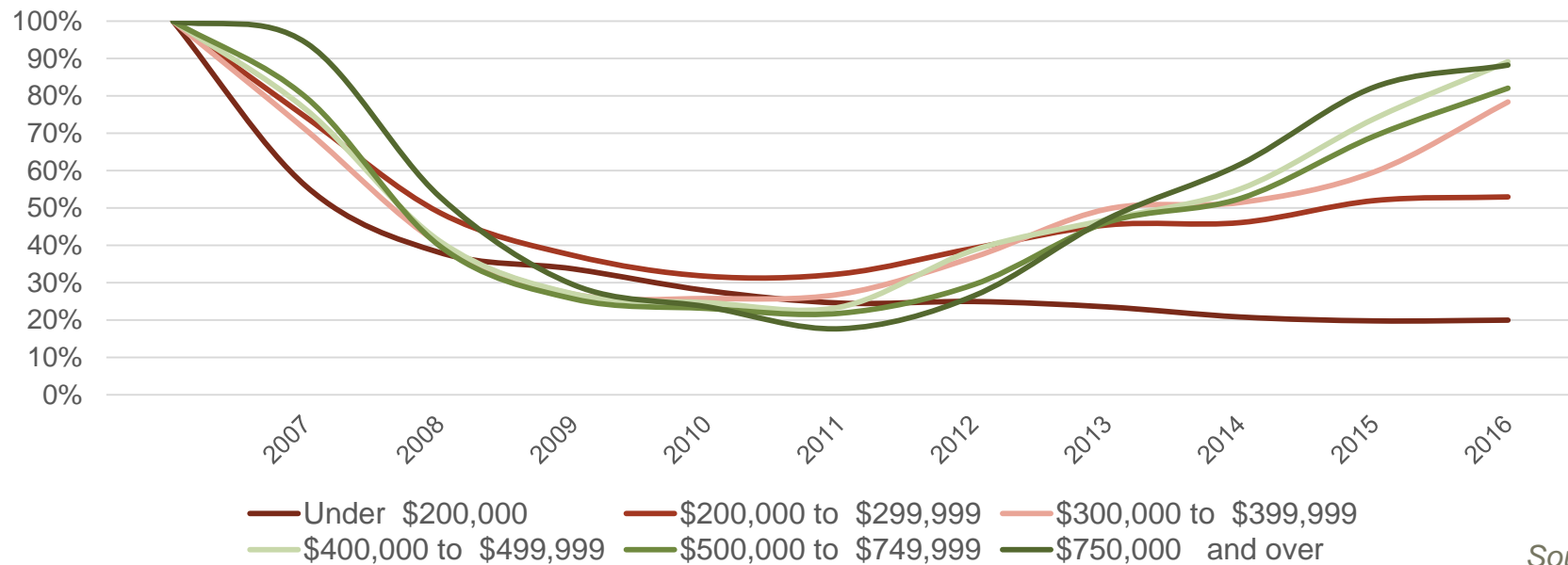
| DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION GROWTH (2000-2015) | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| CATEGORY | Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL MSA | Orlando-Kissimmee- Sanford, FL MSA | Tampa-St. Petersburg- Clearwater, FL MSA | Jacksonville, FL MSA |
| Urban | 12.1% | 3.7% | 7.0% | -3.3% |
| Suburban | 85.1% | 91.2% | 88.6% | 95.8% |
| Established High-End | 15.0% | 23.7% | 20.9% | 15.3% |
| Stable Middle-Income | 17.9% | 9.5% | 21.1% | 8.1% |
| Economically Challenged | 16.5% | 14.4% | 8.4% | 16.0% |
| Greenfield Lifestyle | 32.2% | 30.0% | 29.4% | 45.5% |
| Greenfield Value | 3.6% | 13.5% | 8.8% | 11.0% |
| Other | 2.8% | 5.1% | 4.4% | 7.5% |

(Most “urban” census tracts are high-density tracts with little single-family detached product, and most “suburban” census tracts are medium- or low-density tracts with a lot of single-family detached product).

THE UNEVEN RECOVERY IN NEW HOME SALES

Absolute New Home Sales by Price Band (000s)
United States

| | Under \$200,000 | \$200,000 to \$299,999 | \$300,000 to \$399,999 | \$400,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 to \$749,999 | \$750,000 and over | Overall |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| 2003-2006 Average | 481 | 306 | 171 | 85 | 78 | 34 | 1,156 |
| 2015 | 95 | 159 | 102 | 63 | 54 | 28 | 501 |
| 2016 | 96 | 162 | 134 | 76 | 64 | 30 | 562 |



Source: U.S. Census

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